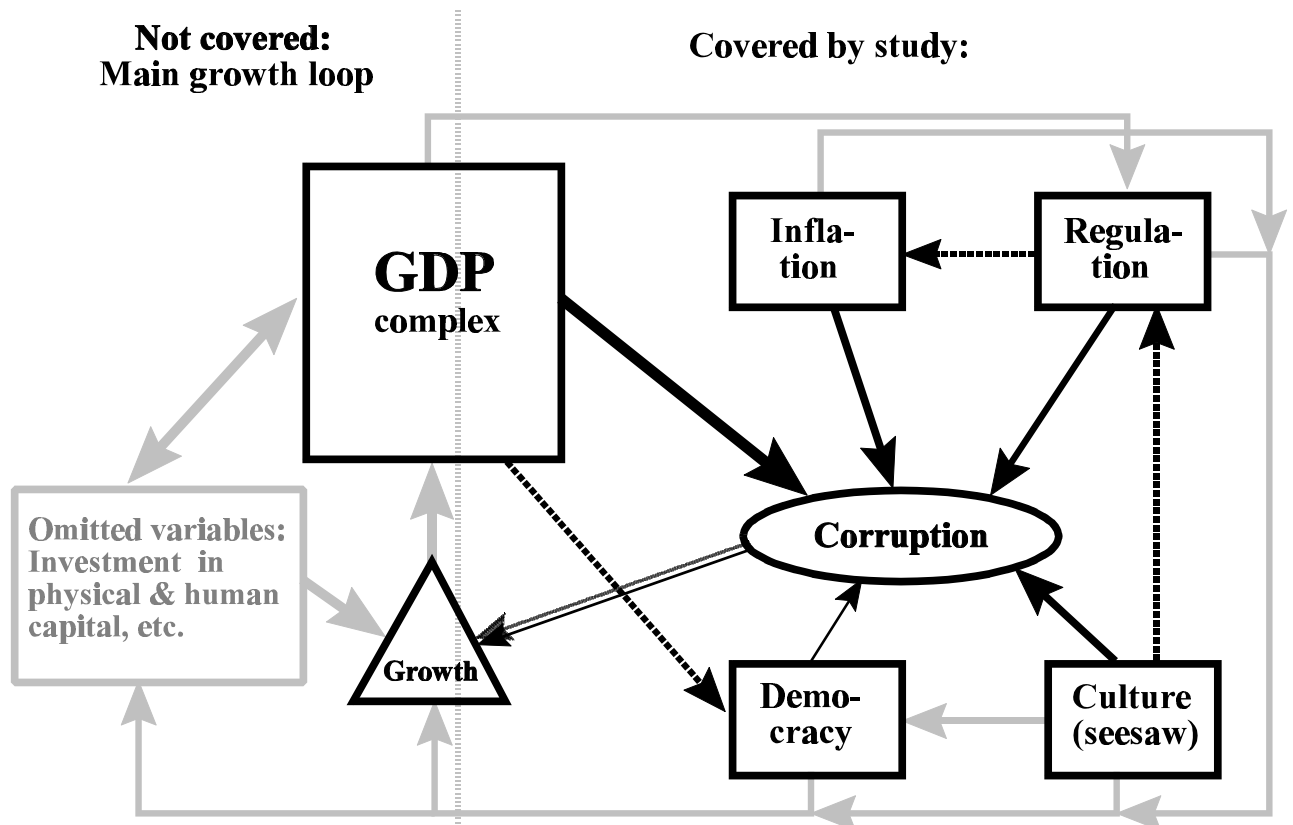


**Figure to:** Martin Paldam

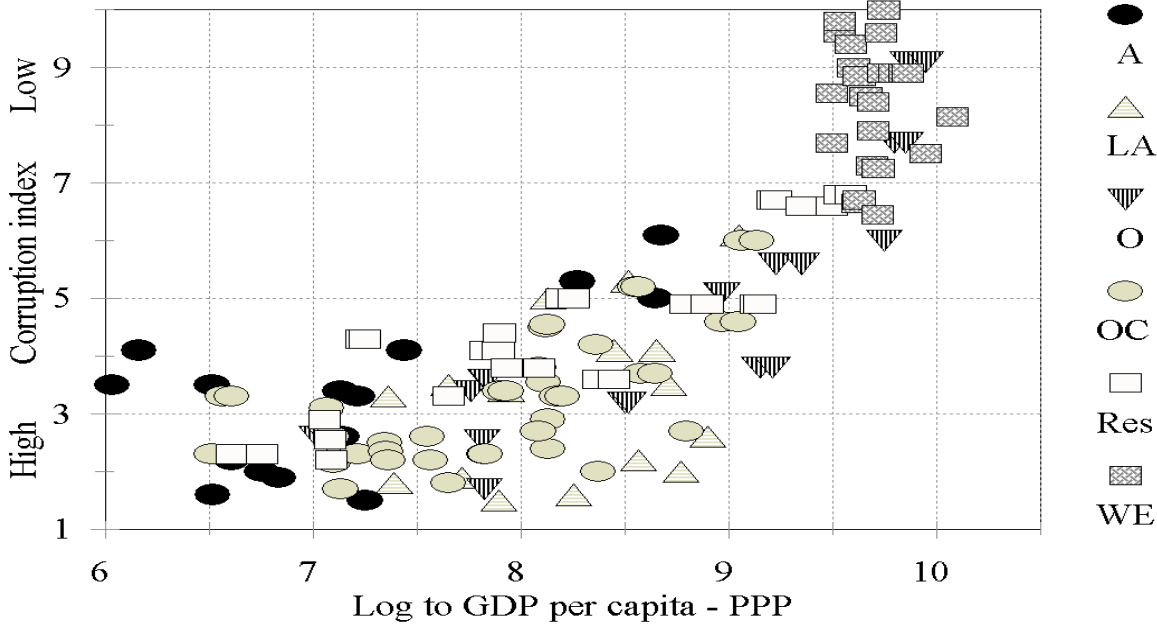
**The cross-country pattern of corruption. Economics, culture and the seesaw dynamics**

Figure 1. The causal structure assumed and some omitted parts of the structure



Note: The grey arrows and the grey box are not discussed, while everything in black is included. The unbroken black arrows are estimated. Their widths indicate the importance found. Broken arrows point to relations found, but not estimated. The shaded arrow from corruption to growth is estimated the wrong way, but found to be weak.

Figure 2. Corruption and the level of GDP per capita (average 1994-96 PPP method)



Note: Sources: IBRD Data (World Development Indicators CD-Rom). The markers are used for cultural areas as discussed in Section 4. They are: A is Africa, LA is Latin America, O is Oriental, OC is Old Communist, WE is West European and Res is the residual group. The countries in each group are listed in Table 5.

Figure 3. Corruption and the real per capita growth rate (1989-98)

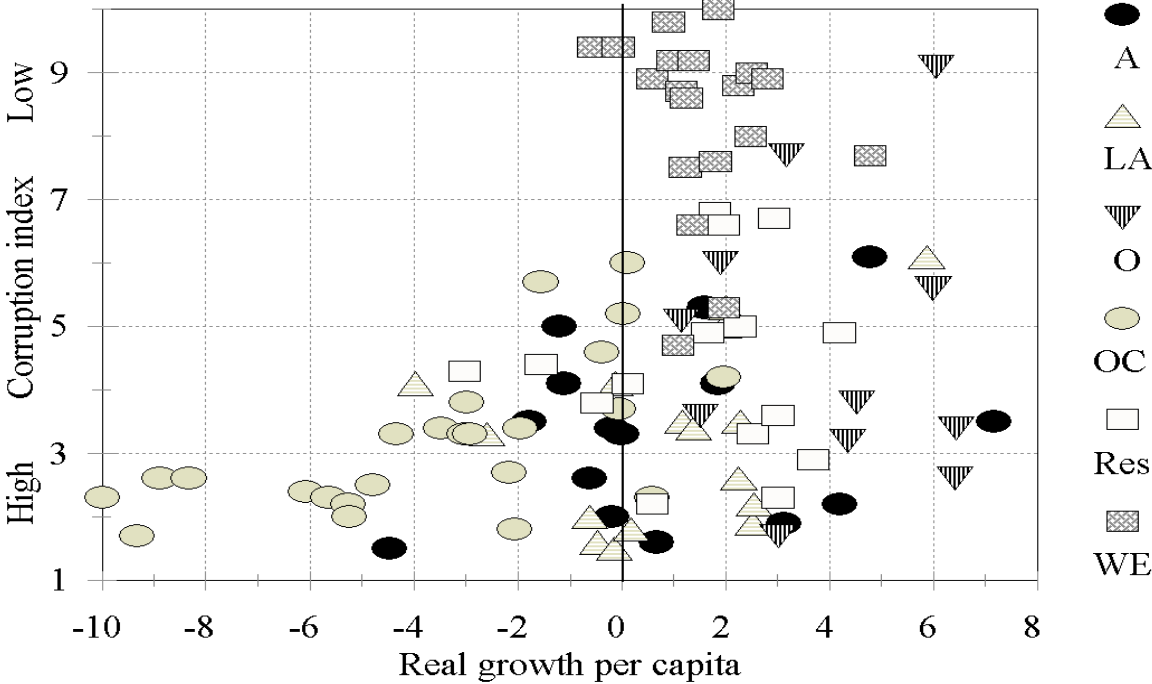


Figure 4. Corruption and the inflation rate (1994-98)

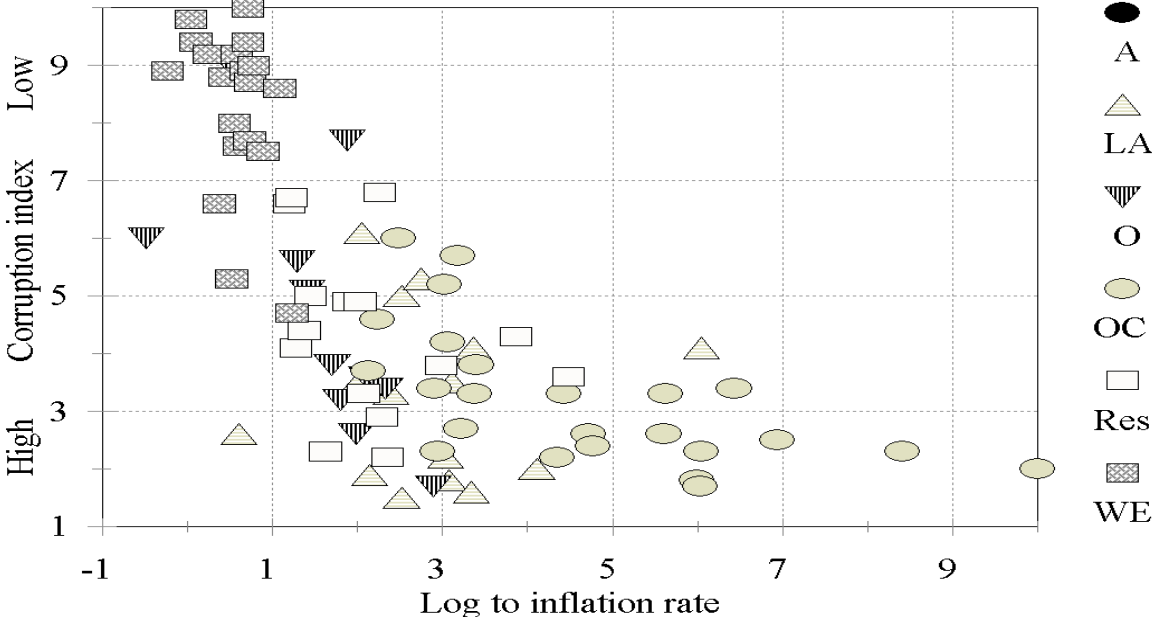


Figure 5. Corruption and the economic freedom (regulation) index (1985-98)

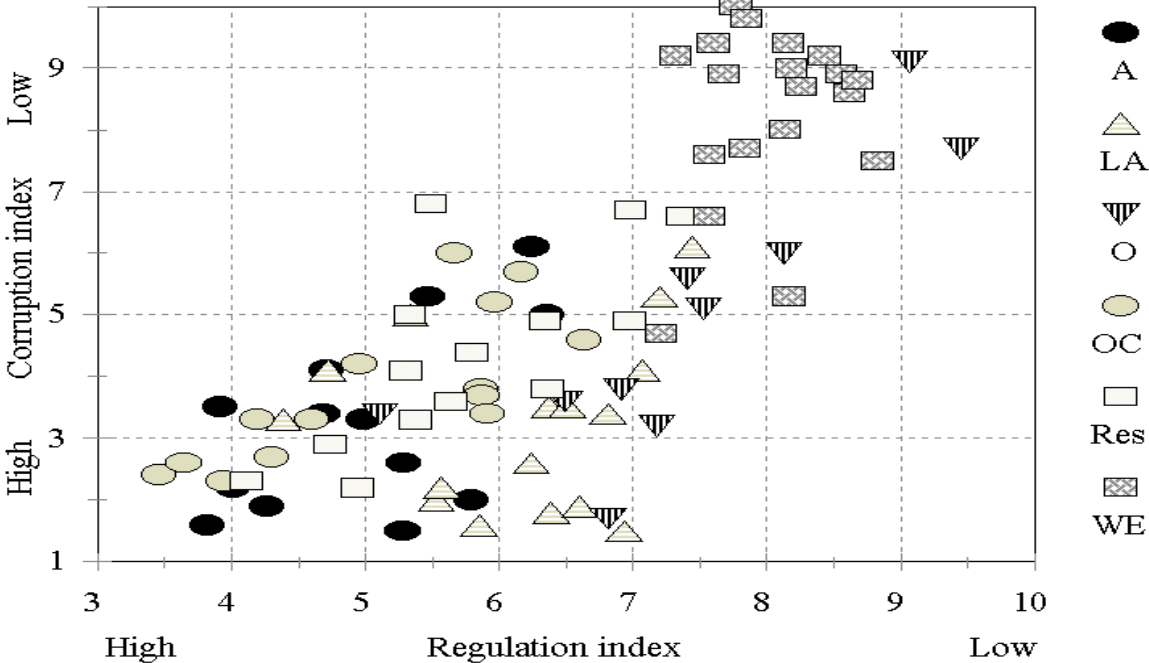


Figure 6. The pattern of cultural clusters according to the culture theory

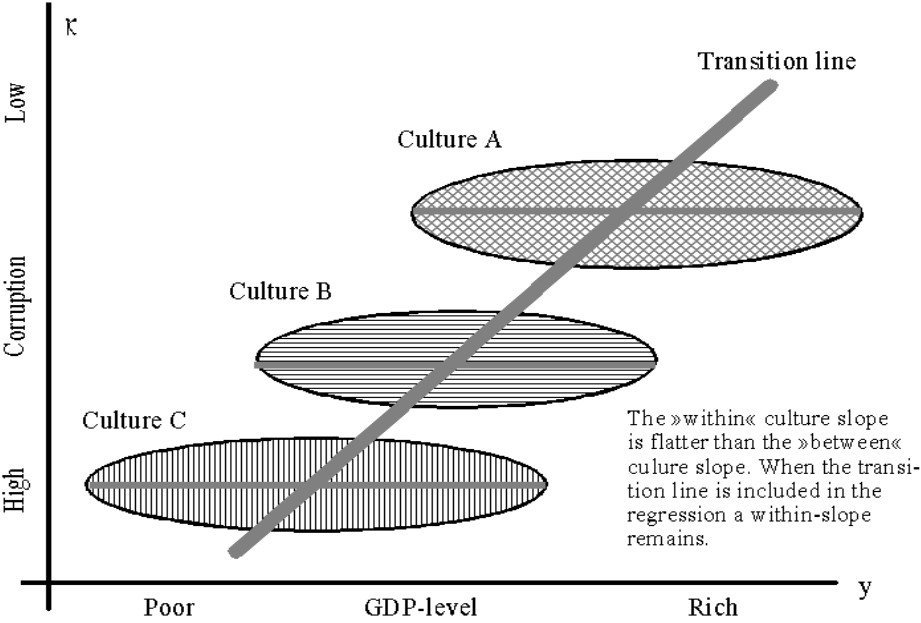


Figure 7. The pattern of cultural clusters according to the seesaw theory of Section 6

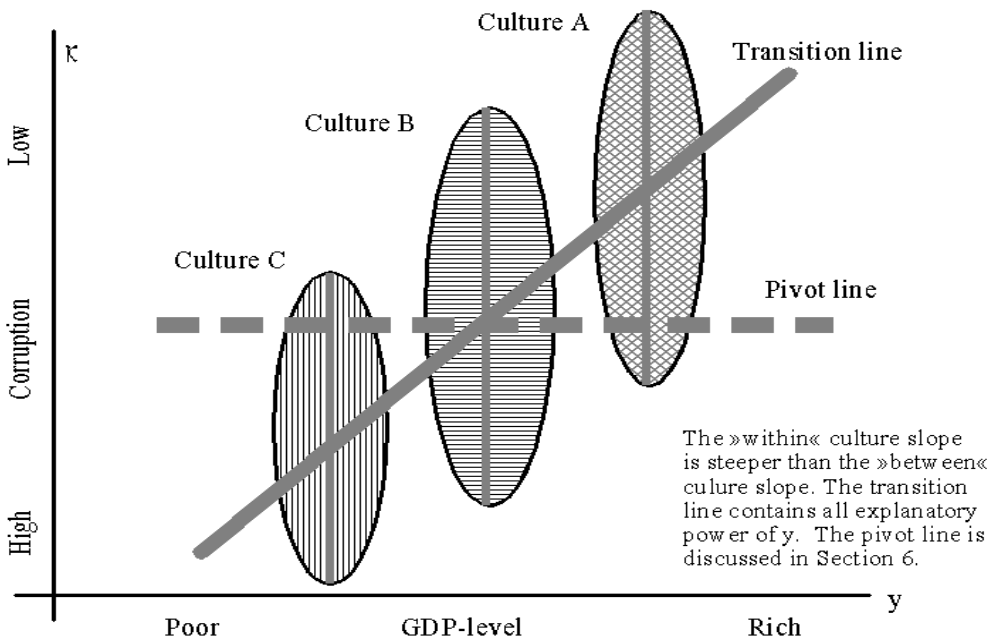


Figure 8. Corruption and the Gastil index for Democracy (1990-98)

